



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СЕРЕБРЯКОВ

Имя: СВЯТОСЛАВ

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВИЧ

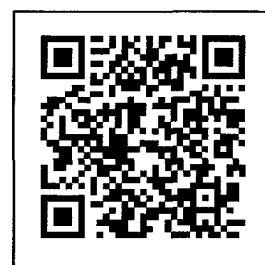
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

77

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант №2

Task 1.a.

1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. goal

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. The attention moves ~~to~~ to the exact person, who is only one driven by his passion.



2. Emphasized „driven” makes it clear, that the person is obsessed with his passion.
3. ~~The~~ The speaker tries to tell everybody how actions and passion are important, if you want to be rich.

Task 2.

1. I guess it would be time management, because many don't really know how insanely hard it is to have a personal life and be burdened with responsibility at work. Without it you never know what can take the first place.
2. From my perspective humanity must play a vital role when it comes to decision-making for major projects. Even though a family can worth a planet, humanity can worth thousands of planets.



3. The most important thing I say to my children is that you don't have to be shy of your curiosity and no matter what, let your visionary ideas help you create groundbreaking technologies.
4. With no sustainability comes chaos, what can you do if it came already? I have a fixed schedule, which gives me energy to ~~continue~~ keep working, as ~~it~~ ^{schedule} includes ~~something~~ ^{has} routine, that every entrepreneur must have.
5. I got through many challenges in life and criticism was one of the them. Over time I got used to it, so I ignore it, because criticism comes in the way of innovations.
6. Don't think that becoming rich is a piece of cake. Abscent of my beloved sustainability and relentless work is a fatal mistake. Don't wait for stars to



fall by just looking at them - do your best to get them.

Task 3.

1. - Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, ~~productivity~~ organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

- "Unless" stands in this sentence to show that "conflicting priorities" haven't been resolved yet, and "organizational productivity" won't stop decreasing. With "if" the "organizational productivity" will decrease in the future.

2. - Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

- "Communication" is placed as a subject of the sentence, because this way it is emphasized. It shows the importance of the word here.



3. There is ~~sustainability~~ in societal shift
in global values toward sustainability.

4

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated
risk-taking.

5. Were it



Task 4.

1. D

If it wasn't for Neil's situation

2. A

Maggie is about to go insane for no reason, ~~because~~ she's so moody and unpredictable.

3. ~~A~~ B

My neighbour threatened me ~~to~~ with going to court ~~about~~ and press charges about property boundaries.

4. B

The whole night ~~the~~ heavy rain was pouring ~~down~~ without letting up.

5. B

If you have ~~the~~ the most crucial ingredients for the recipe, you



can make whatever you want.

6. A.

Not being able to ~~stay in calm down~~ stay in the country, Tara is backpacking to India.

7. C

At the moment you mentioned Ralph's upcoming retirement, I ~~thing you~~ think that is beyond the lines.

8. B

Simon is on the top, after six months working as a nurse.

9. CA

Not that many people would like to take the initiative and open their own business.

10. A

We'll keep you updated if anything changes in the examination



specifications.

Task 5.

A 4, B 7, C 1, D 8, E 3, F 10, G 2, H 6, I
J 9, K 5

1) Old English poetry: The aim of this genre is to ~~give~~^{give} emotional satisfaction to the reader, who loves beautiful English language. In this genre a lot of old-fashioned ^{and poetic} words and word are used.

2) Spoken anecdote: The aim of this genre is to make someone laugh. Basically, it is aimed on some people, seeking for delight. While telling the anecdote, it's important to use funny forms of words and to tell unpredictable, weird situations.

3) Instruction Manual: The aim of this genre is to give certain instructions to people, who need help in doing something. The language in the instruction



Manual is simplified, so that everybody could understand ~~it~~ it.

4) Business News: The aim of this genre is to enlightening entrepreneurs in the business sphere. ~~and tells~~ The language is complicated and full of business terms.

5) Political Speech: The aim of this genre is influencing people, or politicians to vote or to do some political action. The language is easy to understand, but it includes agitation.

6) Legal Document: The aim of this genre is to contain very serious information, that is highly used by the government or the court. The language is formal. ~~and full of~~

Task 6.

1- 1. Car usage does not affect pollution. Car usage is



the reason of pollution in city centers, like: air pollution, water pollution and etc.

- In recent years, the issue of car usage in city centers has become a significant debate due to its impact on congestion and public safety.

2) - 4. It is a mistake to claim, that all people in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

- ~~There are~~ some people who drive in city centers, ^{are} ~~being~~ inconsiderate and caring only about their own convenience.

3) - 5. Banning would not lead to complete elimination of air pollution, because there are also factories, that cause air pollution, for instance.

- Unfortunately, banning cars wouldn't completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.



4) - 6. Cars are not responsible for most traffic accidents in urban areas, but people who drive cars are responsible for traffic accidents.

— Additionally, cars drivers are responsible for most traffic accidents in urban areas.

5) - 9. If cars were banned it doesn't mean the city center would instantly transform into a peaceful place, & because ~~the~~ ^{it's} everything is about people actions.

— As a result, banning cars wouldn't instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

